### STAR Program

#### Workshop on Improving STAR Scores

Sacramento, CA Via Webcast February 2, 2012



#### STAR Program Status

- Scores now available online
- On track for January 2013 startup
- Applications can be submitted starting in July,
  2012

#### Summary of STAR Criteria

- Enforcement History
- Similar Vehicle Failure Rate (SVFR)
  - Must be at or above 75% of statewide average
- Test Deviations
  - Must be less than 125% of statewide average
- Transmission Gear Selection (ASM only)
  - Allowed up to 2% with questionable RPM relative to similar vehicles
- Follow-up Pass Rate (FPR)
  - Score of 0.4 required for station's inspectors
  - "No score" allowed, but station must have 0.4 score



#### How Can I Improve My Scores?

- Perform accurate inspections
  - If a vehicle should fail, let it fail
  - Do not deviate from the test procedure(s)
    in order to get a vehicle to pass (over-conditioning the catalytic converter, incorrect gear during ASM, resetting computer to mask DTC, etc.)
  - Do not cheat (clean-piping, clean plugging, etc.)
- Follow detailed suggestions for performance measures in this presentation

### Improving Ignition Timing Not Performed

- Incidents caused by bypassing test inappropriately
  - Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.5.3)
  - Use underhood label, first and foremost
  - Use up-to-date emissions guide
  - "Computer controlled" does not mean non-adjustable
  - Validate bypasses using repair manual



#### Improving Fuel Cap Not Performed

- Incidents caused by bypassing test inappropriately
  - Follow procedures in SmogCheck Manual (§1.5.5)
  - Use up-to-date adapter guide
  - Make sure to have latest adapters



### Improving Evap Test Not Performed

- Incidents caused by bypassing LPFET test inappropriately
  - Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.5.6)
  - Enter data correctly into analyzer



### Improving OBD II Not Performed

- Incidents caused by bypassing test inappropriately
  - Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.5.2)
  - Plug OBDII in for RPM to find out if CAN vehicle



#### Improving Max Readiness Monitors

- Max Readiness Monitors caused by resetting vehicle computers prior to initial inspection
  - Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.5.1)
  - Do not clear codes prior to initial test
  - Pre-scanning for readiness is OK



#### **Improving ASM Restarts**

- ASM Restarts caused by restarting test when vehicle may fail ASM portion
  - Follow procedures in Smog
    Check Manual (§1.2.1)
  - If a vehicle is going to fail, let it fail
  - Call for service if equipment malfunctioning



#### Improving Aborted Tests

- Inspection Aborts caused when inspectors refuse to fail the vehicle
  - Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.2.3)
  - If a vehicle should fail, let it fail
  - Be careful with data entries so you don't have to abort to fix a mistake
  - Call for service if equipment malfunctioning



#### Improving Incorrect Gear Selection

- Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.2.1)
- Manual Trans test in 2<sup>nd</sup> gear (both ASM modes)
- Automatic Trans test in "drive"
  - If transmission has setting where it will shift by itself, it is an automatic
  - Use "base/economy" if an option
- Slow down when entering the transmission type into the EIS and be sure to confirm transmission type on review screens
- Use OBD II connector for RPM CAN board available for newer vehicles

# Improving Similar Vehicle Failure Rate (SVFR)

- Follow procedures in Smog Check Manual (§1.2.0)
- Do not over-condition vehicles
  - Should idle for at least 3 minutes after fully warm
- If a vehicle should fail, let it fail
  - Tailpipe
  - OBD
  - Visual
  - Functional
- Enter correct vehicle information to ensure correct test administered

#### Improving Follow-up Pass Rate (FPR)

- Do not engage in these behaviors:
  - Clean piping
  - Over-conditioning vehicles
  - Clean scanning (OBDII)
  - Gear shifting
  - Not performing the visual test / identifying visual failures
  - Not performing the functional tests / identifying functional failures
  - Illegally adjusting timing to get vehicles to pass emissions
  - Code clearing
  - Entering incorrect vehicle parameters into EIS

## How Long Will It Take To Improve Scores?

- Short-term measures 3 months
- FPR depends upon multiple factors
  - Inspection volume before/after behavioral change
  - How bad the behavior was before the change
  - How good the behavior is after the change



#### **Challenging Incidents**

- Applies to:
  - Fuel Cap Not Performed
  - Evap Not Performed
  - Timing Not Performed
  - OBDII Not Performed
  - Incorrect Gear Selection
- We are not entertaining incident challenges unless the overturned incident could affect the overall STAR result
- If you think a vehicle may cause an incident even though you performed the test correctly, document what happened
  - Remember, you have the right to turn away vehicles with issues or modifications that you think might affect inspection accuracy

#### Going Forward...

- First priority for stations and technicians is to perform accurate Smog Check inspections
- If you think a Smog Check procedure(s) must be modified in order to inspect a vehicle, send it to the Referee
- Current scores (thru Dec., 2011) will not be used for STAR certification
  - Use this period to improve inspection process
  - Become familiar with the STAR Program and its various performance measures

#### Going Forward...

- Applications can be submitted as early as July,
  2012
- Program begins January, 2013
  - STAR certifications issued
  - STAR signs posted
  - Directed vehicles to STAR stations

### Where Can I Get STAR Questions Answered?

- STAR Web page
- bar.industryhelpdesk@dca.ca.gov

